## Problem 1: string comparison

Hint: the following is True: "" < " 0 " < " 9 " < "A" < "Z" < "a" < "z"
Circle the expressions that are True:

| "a" < "z" | "ax" < "ay" | "abc" < "abCd" |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "a" < "Z" | "x2" < "x1" | "zero" < "999" |
| "x" < "x" | "abcX" < "abcY" | "10" < "999" |
| "0" < "x" | "abcX" < "aBcY" | "1000" < "999" |
| "1" < "0" | "abc" < "abcd" | "88888888888" < "9" |

## Problem 2: string functions

Functions: upper, lower, strip, rstrip, Istrip, format, startswith, endswith, find.

| Expression: | Value (put in quotes): |  | Expression: | Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| "dog".upper0 |  |  | "abcd".startswith("ab") |  |
| "Dog".lower0 |  |  | "abcd".endswith("bc") |  |
| " paint ".strip0 |  |  |  |  |
| " pabcd".find("a") |  |  |  |  |
| "val: $\} \%$ ".format(99) |  | "abcd".find("c") |  |  |
| "\{\} \{\}".format("X", "Y") |  | "abcd".find("B") |  |  |

## Problem 3: sequence indexing

Assume $\mathbf{m s g}$ is "Hello" and $\mathbf{x}$ is "num=13". Some expressions cause an error.
$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}\hline \text { Expression } & \text { Result } & & \text { Expression } & \text { Result } & & \text { Expression } \\ \hline \text { Result } \\ \hline \text { "abc"[0] } & & & m s g[4] & & & x[l e n(x)-1]\end{array}\right]$

## Problem 4: sequence slicing

Assume $\mathbf{m s g}$ and $\mathbf{x}$ are as before, and $\mathbf{p}$ is "= ".

| Expression | Result | Expression | Result | Expression | Result |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "abcde"[0:2] |  | msg[:2] |  | msg[:msg.find(' = ' $]$ ] |  |
| "abcde"[2:6] |  | msg[2:] |  | msg[msg.find(' ')+1:] |  |
| "abcde"[2:9] |  | msg[-2:] |  | msg[msg.find(p)+len(p):] |  |

## Problem 5: for loop over sequence

What does the following code print?

```
msg = "301"
A = " "
\(B="\)
for character in msg:
    print(msg)
    A = A + character + "."
    \(B=\) character \(+B\)
```

What is in A afterwards?
What is in B afterwards?

## Problem 6: for loop over range

What does this code print?

```
s = "PYTHON"
for i in range(len(s)):
    print(s[:i+1])
```

